

PLAINTIFF United States	COURT CASE NUMBER CR-21-0040 (AMD)
DEFENDANT Bryan Cho	TYPE OF PROCESS Order of Forfeiture

SERVE AT	NAME OF INDIVIDUAL, COMPANY, CORPORATION, ETC. TO SERVE OR DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY TO SEIZE OR CONDEMN United States Marshals Service
	ADDRESS (Street or RFD, Apartment No., City, State and ZIP Code) 225 Cadman Plaza East, Brooklyn, New York 11201

SEND NOTICE OF SERVICE COPY TO REQUESTER AT NAME AND ADDRESS BELOW BREON PEACE United States Attorney - Eastern District of New York 271 Cadman Plaza East, 7th Floor, Brooklyn, New York 11201 Attn: Claire Kedeshian, AUSA / Samuel Williams, ProMinds Records Examiner	Number of process to be served with this Form 285 Number of parties to be served in this case Check for service on U.S.A.
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SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS OR OTHER INFORMATION THAT WILL ASSIST IN EXPEDITING SERVICE (Include Business and Alternate Addresses, All Telephone Numbers, and Estimated Times Available for Service):  
Please execute the Order of Forfeiture dated June 9, 2021, and transfer the funds into the Asset Forfeiture fund.  
CATS ID #: 21-FBI-006634

Signature of Attorney other Originator requesting service on behalf of: <i>Claire Kedeshian by MTR</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PLAINTIFF <input type="checkbox"/> DEFENDANT	TELEPHONE NUMBER (718) 254-6051	DATE 7/7/2022
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SPACE BELOW FOR USE OF U.S. MARSHAL ONLY - DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE

I acknowledge receipt for the total number of process indicated. (Sign only for USM 285 if more than one USM 285 is submitted)	Total Process	District of Origin No. 53	District to Serve No. 53	Signature of Authorized USMS Deputy or Clerk <i>[Signature]</i>	Date JUL - 8 2022
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I hereby certify and return that I ☐ have personally served, ☐ have legal evidence of service, ☒ have executed as shown in "Remarks", the process described on the individual, company, corporation, etc., at the address shown above on the on the individual, company, corporation, etc. shown at the address inserted below.

☐ I hereby certify and return that I am unable to locate the individual, company, corporation, etc. named above (See remarks below)

Name and title of individual served (if not shown above)

Date JUL 11 2022 Time ☐ am ☐ pm

Address (complete only different than shown above)

Signature of U.S. Marshal or Deputy  
*[Signature]*

Costs shown on attached USMS Cost Sheet >>

REMARKS  
\$ 394,374.63 transferred to Aff MTR 11 2022

FR:CSK  
F. #2018R02344

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

- - - - - X

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ORDER OF FORFEITURE

- against -

21-CR-40 (AMD)

BRYAN CHO,

Defendant.

- - - - - X

WHEREAS, on or about June 4, 2021, Bryan Cho (the “defendant”), entered a plea of guilty to the offenses charged in Counts Two and Seven of the above-captioned Indictment, charging violations of 18 U.S.C. § 1028A and 18 U.S.C. § 1343, respectively; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), the defendant has consented to the entry of a forfeiture money judgment in the amount of three hundred ninety-four thousand three hundred seventy-four dollars and sixty-three cents (\$394,374.63) (the “Forfeiture Money Judgment”), as property, real or personal, constituting, or derived from, proceeds obtained directly or indirectly as a result of the defendant’s violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343, and/or substitute assets, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p).

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED, on consent, by and between the United States and the defendant as follows:

1. The defendant shall forfeit to the United States the full amount of the Forfeiture Money Judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C), 21 U.S.C. § 853(p) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

2. All payments made towards the Forfeiture Money Judgment shall be made by a money order, or certified and/or official bank check, payable to U.S. Marshals Service with the criminal docket number noted on the face of the instrument. The defendant shall cause said payment(s) to be sent by overnight mail delivery to Assistant United States Attorney Claire S. Kedeshian, United States Attorney's Office, Eastern District of New York, 271-A Cadman Plaza East, Brooklyn, New York 11201. The Forfeiture Money Judgment shall be paid in full 30 days in advance of sentencing (the "Due Date").

3. If the defendant fails to pay any portion of the Forfeiture Money Judgment on or before the Due Date, the defendant shall forfeit any other property of his up to the value of the outstanding balance, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), and further agrees that the conditions of 21 U.S.C. § 853(p)(1)(A)-(E) have been met.

4. Upon entry of this Order of Forfeiture ("Order"), the United States Attorney General or his designee is authorized to conduct any proper discovery in accordance with Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(3) and (c). The United States alone shall hold title to the monies paid by the defendant to satisfy the Forfeiture Money Judgment following the Court's entry of the judgment of conviction.

5. The defendant shall fully assist the government in effectuating the payment of the Forfeiture Money Judgment, by among other things, executing any documents necessary to effectuate any transfer of title to the United States. The defendant shall not file a claim or petition seeking remission or contesting the forfeiture of any property



against which the government seeks to satisfy the Forfeiture Money Judgment in any administrative or judicial (civil or criminal) proceeding. The defendant shall not assist any person or entity to file a claim or petition seeking remission or contesting the forfeiture of any property against which the government seeks to satisfy the Forfeiture Money Judgment in any administrative or judicial (civil or criminal) forfeiture proceeding.

6. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives his right to any required notice concerning the forfeiture of the monies and/or properties forfeited hereunder, including notice set forth in an indictment or information. In addition, the defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives his right, if any, to a jury trial on the forfeiture of said monies and/or properties, and waives all constitutional, legal and equitable defenses to the forfeiture of said monies and/or properties, including, but not limited to, any defenses based on principles of double jeopardy, the *Ex Post Facto* clause of the Constitution, any applicable statute of limitations, venue, or any defense under the Eighth Amendment, including a claim of excessive fines.

7. The entry and payment of the Forfeiture Money Judgment is not to be considered a payment of a fine, penalty, restitution loss amount or a payment of any income taxes that may be due, and shall survive bankruptcy.

8. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(4)(A) and (B), this Order shall become final as to the defendant at the time of sentencing and shall be made part of the sentence and included in the judgment of conviction. This Order shall become the Final Order of Forfeiture, as provided by Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(c)(2). At that time, the monies and/or properties paid toward the Forfeiture Money Judgment shall be forfeited to the United States for disposition in accordance with the law.

9. This Order shall be binding upon the defendant and the successors, administrators, heirs, assigns and transferees of the defendant, and shall survive the bankruptcy of any of them.

10. This Order shall be final and binding only upon the Court's "so ordering" of the Order.

11. The Court shall retain jurisdiction over this action to enforce compliance with the terms of this Order and to amend it as necessary, pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(e).

12. The Clerk of the Court is directed to send, by inter-office mail, three (3) certified copies of this executed Order to the United States Attorney's Office, Eastern District of New York, Attn: Melissa Thorpe, WITS Solutions, 271-A Cadman Plaza East, Brooklyn, New York 11201.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York  
\_\_\_\_\_ June 9, 2021

SO ORDERED:

s/Ann M. Donnelly

\_\_\_\_\_  
HONORABLE ANN M. DONNELLY  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Jefferson, Marvella (USMS)

**From:** Thorpe, Melissa (USANYE) [Contractor] 1  
**Sent:** Thursday, July 7, 2022 5:39 PM  
**To:** Jefferson, Marvella (USMS)  
**Cc:** Williams, Samuel (USANYE) [Contractor] 8  
**Subject:** FW: Bryan Cho (CR-21-0040)  
**Attachments:** USM-285 Form (B. Cho\_\_AFF).pdf; Binder1.pdf

Hi Marvella,

Attached is a 285 for the above referenced case directing that the funds be transferred into the AFF.

Thanks,

Melissa L. Thorpe  
ProMinds Paralegal  
Asset Recovery Section  
271-A Cadman Plaza East  
Brooklyn, New York 11201  
(718) 254-6169

**From:** Thorpe, Melissa (USANYE) [Contractor] 1  
**Sent:** Thursday, July 7, 2022 5:12 PM  
**To:** Williams, Samuel (USANYE) [Contractor] 8 <SWilliams8@usa.doj.gov>  
**Subject:** Bryan Cho

Hi Sam,

Can you please forfeit the following assets?

21-FBI-006632	\$394,374.63 FMJ of Bryan Cho	\$394,374.63	CR-2
21-FBI-006634	Payment to satisfy \$394,374.63 FMJ of Bryan Cho	\$394,374.63	CR-2

Thanks,

Melissa L. Thorpe  
ProMinds Paralegal  
Asset Recovery Section  
271-A Cadman Plaza East  
Brooklyn, New York 11201  
(718) 254-6169 **\*\*Unavailable\*\***



AO 245B (Rev. 09/19) Rev. EDNY 2/1/2021 Judgment in a Criminal Case



## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Eastern District of New York

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

BRYAN CHO

## JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE

Case Number: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

USM Number: 27140-509

Marshal Miller - Retained

Defendant's Attorney

## THE DEFENDANT:

☒ pleaded guilty to count(s) 2 and 7 of the Indictment☐ pleaded nolo contendere to count(s) \_\_\_\_\_  
which was accepted by the court.☐ was found guilty on count(s) \_\_\_\_\_  
after a plea of not guilty.

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offenses:

Title & Section	Nature of Offense	Offense Ended	Count
18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1)	Aggravated Identity Theft of John Doe	5/17/2019	2
18 U.S.C. § 1028A(b)			
18 U.S.C § 1028A(c)(7)			

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 8 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.☐ The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s) \_\_\_\_\_☒ Count(s) All Open Counts ☐ is ☒ are dismissed on the motion of the United States.

It is ordered that the defendant must notify the United States attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of material changes in economic circumstances.

Date of Imposition of Judgment

10/12/2021

s/Ann M. Donnelly

Signature of Judge

Ann M. Donnelly, United States District Judge

Name and Title of Judge

October 27, 2021

Date

AO 245B (Rev. 09/19) Judgment in a Criminal Case  
Sheet 1A

Judgment—Page 2 of 8

DEFENDANT: BRYAN CHO

CASE NUMBER: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

**ADDITIONAL COUNTS OF CONVICTION**

<u>Title &amp; Section</u>	<u>Nature of Offense</u>	<u>Offense Ended</u>	<u>Count</u>
18 U.S.C. § 1343	Wire Fraud - Continued Employment with the IRS	5/31/2019	7



AO 245B (Rev. 09/19) Judgment in Criminal Case  
Sheet 2 — Imprisonment

Judgment — Page 3 of 8

DEFENDANT: BRYAN CHO  
CASE NUMBER: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

### IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the Federal Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of:  
Two (2) years on count two and six (6) months on count seven to run consecutive for a total of thirty (30) months imprisonment.

☒ The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:  
That the defendant be designated to Otisville Correctional Facility.

☐ The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:

☐ at \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ a.m. ☐ p.m. on \_\_\_\_\_.

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:

☐ before 2 p.m. on \_\_\_\_\_.

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

☐ as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.

### RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
at \_\_\_\_\_, with a certified copy of this judgment.

\_\_\_\_\_  
UNITED STATES MARSHAL

By \_\_\_\_\_  
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

DEFENDANT: BRYAN CHO

CASE NUMBER: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

### SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, you will be on supervised release for a term of:

One (1) year.

### MANDATORY CONDITIONS

1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.
  - ☒ The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. *(check if applicable)*
4. ☐ You must make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 and 3663A or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution. *(check if applicable)*
5. ☒ You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. *(check if applicable)*
6. ☐ You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, *et seq.*) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in the location where you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. *(check if applicable)*
7. ☐ You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. *(check if applicable)*

You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any other conditions on the attached page.



DEFENDANT: BRYAN CHO

CASE NUMBER: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

**STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION**

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. If the probation officer determines based on your criminal record, personal history and characteristics, and the nature and circumstances of your offense, you pose a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer, with prior approval of the Court, may require you to notify the person about the risk and you must comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that you have notified the person about the risk.
13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

**U.S. Probation Office Use Only**

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. For further information regarding these conditions, see *Overview of Probation and Supervised Release Conditions*, available at: [www.uscourts.gov](http://www.uscourts.gov).

Defendant's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_



DEFENDANT: BRYAN CHO

CASE NUMBER: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

### **SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION**

Upon request, the defendant shall provide the U.S. Probation Department with full disclosure of their financial records, including co-mingled income, expenses, assets and liabilities, to include yearly income tax returns. With the exception of the financial accounts reported and noted within the presentence report, the defendant is prohibited from maintaining and/or opening any additional individual and/or joint checking, savings, or other financial accounts, for either personal or business purposes, without the knowledge and approval of the U.S. Probation Department. The defendant shall cooperate with the Probation Officer in the investigation of their financial dealings and shall provide truthful monthly statements of their income and expenses. The defendant shall cooperate in the signing of any necessary authorization to release information forms permitting the U.S. Probation Department access to their financial information and records; - The defendant shall not obtain or possess any form of identification in any name, Social Security number, and/or date of birth other than her true legal name, Social Security number, and date of birth. The defendant shall not use, for any reason or purpose in any manner, any name, Social Security number, and/or date of birth other than his true legal name, Social Security number, and/or date of birth.

The defendant is not to have any contact with co-conspirator John Lee.

DEFENDANT: BRYAN CHO

CASE NUMBER: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

**CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES**

The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments on Sheet 6.

	<u>Assessment</u>	<u>Restitution</u>	<u>Fine</u>	<u>AVAA Assessment*</u>	<u>JVTA Assessment**</u>
<b>TOTALS</b>	\$ 200.00	\$	\$	\$	\$

☐ The determination of restitution is deferred until \_\_\_\_\_. An Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case (AO 245C) will be entered after such determination.

☐ The defendant must make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment, unless specified otherwise in the priority order or percentage payment column below. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

<u>Name of Payee</u>	<u>Total Loss***</u>	<u>Restitution Ordered</u>	<u>Priority or Percentage</u>
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<b>TOTALS</b>	\$	0.00	\$	0.00
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☐ Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$ \_\_\_\_\_

☐ The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on Sheet 6 may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).

☐ The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and it is ordered that:

☐ the interest requirement is waived for the ☐ fine ☐ restitution.

☐ the interest requirement for the ☐ fine ☐ restitution is modified as follows:

\* Amy, Vicky, and Andy Child Pornography Victim Assistance Act of 2018, Pub. L. No. 115-299.

\*\* Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22.

\*\*\* Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.



DEFENDANT: BRYAN CHO  
CASE NUMBER: 1:21-cr-00040-AMD-1

### SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties is due as follows:

- A ☒ Lump sum payment of \$ 200.00 due immediately, balance due
- ☐ not later than \_\_\_\_\_, or  
☐ in accordance with ☐ C, ☐ D, ☐ E, or ☐ F below; or
- B ☐ Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with ☐ C, ☐ D, or ☐ F below); or
- C ☐ Payment in equal \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ over a period of \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., months or years), to commence \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
- D ☐ Payment in equal \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ over a period of \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., months or years), to commence \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
- E ☐ Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or
- F ☐ Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during the period of imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

☐ Joint and Several

Case Number  
Defendant and Co-Defendant Names  
(including defendant number)

Total Amount

Joint and Several  
Amount

Corresponding Payee,  
if appropriate

- ☐ The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.
- ☐ The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):
- ☐ The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) AVAA assessment, (5) fine principal, (6) fine interest, (7) community restitution, (8) JVT A assessment, (9) penalties, and (10) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.